

7. Hamburg declaration was in the year
a) 2005 b) 2000 c) 2017 d) 1997
8. UNESCO Institute for Lifelong Learning is located at
a) Tokyo b) Geneva c) Hamburg d) Brussels
9. 'Deschooling Society' was suggested by
a) Ivan Illich b) Everett W Reimer
c) Sri Aurobindo d) Paulo Freire
10. UNESCO was established in the year
a) 1946 b) 1976 c) 2000 d) 1956

SECTION B (5x3 = 15 marks)

Answer all the FIVE questions in about 100 words each.

11. Define the term 'Alternative learning'.
12. Define Folk schools.
13. Mention the characteristics of adult learners.
14. Mention any three Androgical principles of learning.
15. Write the role and functions of National Literary Mission.

SECTION C (5 x 5 = 25marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in about 200 words each

16. Explain briefly the objectives and scope of formal and non-formal learning.
17. Discuss the contributions of Ivan Illich in the area of alternative learning.
18. Differentiate andragogue and pedagogue.
19. Explain the role of traditional and innovative methodology of learning.
20. Write in detail about SIEMAT.
21. Explain the role of NGOs in alternative learning.
22. Describe the influence of folk schools in alternative learning.

SECTION D (2x 10 = 20 marks)

Answer BOTH the questions in about 500 words each.

23. (a) Write in detail about the following emerging concepts in alternative learning.
 - i. Adult Education.
 - ii. Life long Learning.

(OR)

 (b) Discuss the contributions of any two Indian Philosophers to alternative learning.
24. (a) Describe the monitoring and evaluation in alternative learning strategies.

(OR)

 (b) Write in detail the current trends of alternative learning in Denmark and Tanzania.