BEDC44(1)

**N.V.K.S.D. COLLEGE OF EDUCATION**

**(AUTONOMOUS)**

**B.Ed. Degree Fourth Semester Examination, May 2023**

**(For the candidates admitted during the academic year 2021-2022)**

**Elective Course: EARLY CHILDHOOD CARE AND EDUCATION**

**Course code: BED4EC001**

**Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 70**

**SECTION A (10 x 1 = 10 marks)**

**Answer ALL the questions by selecting the appropriate answers.**

1. Early childhood education stage is between

a) 0 to 6 years b) 2 to 8 years c) 3 to 6 years d) 4 to 8 years

gs;sp Kd;gUtf;fy;tpapd; gUtk;

m) 0 Kjy; 6 taJ tiu M) 2 Kjy; 8 taJ tiu

,) 3 Kjy; 6 taJ tiu <) 4 Kjy; 8 taJ tiu

1. The ECCE programme does not encourage providing

a) Nutrition b) Health and hygiene c) Protection d) Punitive measures

Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tpapy;; toq;fhjJ

m) Cl;lr;rj;J M) MNuhf;fpak; kw;Wk; Rfhjhuk;

,) ghJfhg;G <) jz;lid eltbf;iffs;;

1. Scissors, crayons, paints, clay, small blocks are used for

a) Large muscle coordination b) Small muscle coordination

c) Physical development d) Both a and b

fj;jhpf;Nfhy;> fpNuahd;fs;> tz;zg;g+r;Rfs;> fspkz;> rpwpa njhFjpfs; Mfpad ,jw;fhf gad;gLj;jg; gLfpwJ

m) nghpa jir xUq;fpizg;Gf;fhf

M) rpwpa jir xUq;fpizg;Gf;fhf

,) cly; tsh;r;rpf;fhf <) m kw;Wk; M

1. Preschoolers learn through

a) Abstract experiences b) Concrete experiences

c) Symbolic experiences d) Affective experiences

gs;sp Kd;gUtf;Foe;ijfs; ,jd; %yk; fw;fpd;wdh;

m) fUg;nghUs; mDgtq;fs; M) gUg;nghUs; mDgtq;fs;

,) FwpaPl;Lg;nghUs; mDgtq;fs; <) jhf;fkhd mDgtq;fs;;

1. According to Montessori, the sensitive period for language is between

a) 1 – 2 years b) 0 – 6 years c) 2 – 4 years d) 0 to 2 years

nkhoptsh;r;rpf;fhd $hpa gUtk; vd khz;bNrhhp fUJk; fhyk;

m) 1 – 2 taJ M) 0 – 6; taJ

,) 2 – 4; taJ <) 0 – 2 taJ

1. According to Piaget, the 2nd stage in the cognitive growth of children is

a) Pre-operational stage b) Concrete operational stage

c) Sensory Motor stage d) Formal operational stage

gpahN[apd; mwpjy; jpwd; tsh;r;rpapd; ,uz;lhk; epiy

m) Gyd; ,af;f epiy M) gUg;nghUs; epiy

,) fUj;jpay; epiy <) nraYf;F Kw;gl;l epiy

1. ECCE curriculum framework was introduced in the year

a) 2000 b) 2015 c) 2012 d) 2013

Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tp fiyj;jpl;l fl;likg;ig mwpKfgLj;jpa Mz;L

m**)** 2000 M**)** 2015,**)** 2012<**)** 2013;

1. An important role in the development of creativity among preschool children is played by

a) Memorization b) Curiosity c) Heredity d) Obedience

gs;sp Kd;gUt Foe;ijfspilNa gilg;ghw;wy; tsh;r;rpapy; Kf;fpa gq;F tfpg;gJ

m) kdg;ghlk; M) Mh;tk; ,) kuG <) fPo;g;gbjy;

1. Open Air Nursery school was introduced by

a) McMillan sisters b) Vygotsky c) Piaget d) Froebel

koiyah; jpwe;jntsp gs;spia mwpKfg;gLj;jpath;

m) nkf;kpy;yd; rNfhjhpfs; M) itNfhl;];fp

,) gpahn[l; <) /g;Nuhngy

1. Informal assessment strategy for assessing preschool children is

a) Observation b) Case study c) Interview d) Test

gs;sp Kd;gUt Foe;ijfis kjpg;gpLtjw;fhd Kiwrhuh kjpg;gPl;L cj;jpahdJ

m) cw;WNehf;fy; M) jdpahs; Ma;T

,) Neh;fhzy; <) Nrhjid

**SECTION B (10 x 2 = 20 marks)**

**Answer any TEN questions in about 50 words each.**

1. What are the initiatives of private sectors in India towards ECCE.

,e;jpahtpy;; Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tpapy; jdpahh; Jiwfspd; gq;fspg;Gfs; ahit?

1. What is early childhood education? Write down the need of it.

gs;sp Kd;gUtf;fy;tp vd;why; vd;d? NkYk; mtw;wpd; Njit vd;d?

1. What are the contributions of Tarabai Modak to ECCE?

Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tpapy;; jhuhgha; Nkhlhfpd; gq;fspg;Gfs; vd;d?

1. List out the objectives of Frobel’s kindergarten.

g;Nuhgypd; koiyah; gs;spapd; Nehf;fq;fis gl;baypLq;fs;.

1. Mention the role of a teacher in pre-basic school as advocated by Gandhiji.

fhe;jp[pahy; ghpe;Jiuf;fg;gl;l gs;sp Kd;gUtf; fy;tpapy; Mrphpahpd; gq;iff; Fwpg;gplTk;.

1. What is a meadow school?

Gy;ntsp gs;sp vd;why; vd;d?

1. Explain how didactic apparatus is used for motor training in Children’s House.

Foe;ijfs; ,y;yj;jpy; nray; ,af;f jpwd; gapw;rpf;F blhf;bf; fUtp vt;thW gad;gLj;jg;gLfpwJ vd;gij tpsf;Fq;fs

1. Outline the activities to promote social development among preschool children.

gs;sp Kd;gUtf;Foe;ijfspd; r%ftsh;r;rpia Nkk;gLj;Jtjw;fhd eltbf;iffis vLj;Jf;$Wf.

1. What are the points to be considered while planning a daily schedule in a preschool?

gs;sp Kd;gUt gs;spapy; jpdrhp ml;ltizia jpl;lkpLk; NghJ fUj;jpy; nfhs;s Ntz;bait ahit?

1. Mention the features of play area in ECCE centre.

Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tpapy; tpisahl;Lg;gFjpapd; mk;rq;fis f;Fwpg;gplTk;.

1. List out the advantages of puppetry for pre-school children.

gs;sp Kd;gUtf; Foe;ijfSf;fhd nghk;kyhl;lj;jpd; ed;ikfis g;gl;baypLf.

1. What is sensory training?

GyDzh;T g;gapw;rp vd;why; vd;d?

**SECTION C (4 x 5 = 20 marks)**

**Answer any FOUR questions in about 200 words each.**

1. Describe the objectives of early childhood education.

gs;sp Kd;gUtf;fy;tpapd; Nehf;fq;fis tpsf;Ff.

1. Write on ‘BalMandir’.

ghyke;jph; gw;wp vOJf.

1. Describe the role of preschool education in emotional development of children?

kdntOr;rp tsh;r;rpf;F gs;sp Kd; gUtf;fy;tp vt;thW Jiz nra;fpwJ? tpsf;Ff.

1. What are the different areas in an ECCE centre?

Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tp ikaj;jpd; gy;NtW gFjpfs; ahit?

1. As an early childhood educator, how can you promote language development among children?

Kd; Foe;ijg;gUt fy;tpahsuhf> Foe;ijfspd; nkhop tsh;r;rpia ePq;fs; vt;thW Nkk;gLj;JtPh;fs;?

1. What are the uses of rhymes in teaching preschool children?

gs;sp Kd;gUtf;fy;tp fw;gpj;jYf;F Foe;ijg;ghly;fspd; gad;fs; ahit?

**SECTION D (2 x 10 = 20 marks)**

**Answer BOTH the questions in about 500 words each.**

1. a) Explain in detail the contributions made by Maria Montessori to ECCE.

Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tpf;F khz;bNrhhpapd; gq;fspg;G gw;wp tphpthf tpthp.

(or)

b) Explain in detail the contributions made by Mc Millan sisters to ECCE.

Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tpf;F nkf; kpy;yd; rNfhjhpfspd; gq;fspg;G gw;wp tphpthf tpthp.

1. a) Discuss the principles and factors of programme planning in Early Childhood Care and Education.

Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tp jpl;lkply; nfhs;iffs; kw;Wk; fhuzpfisg; gw;wp tpthjpf;fTk;.

(or)

b) Analyze the problems and issues of Early Childhood Care and Education in India.

Kd; Foe;ijg; gUtf; ftdpg;G kw;Wk; fy;tp gpur;ridfs; kw;Wk; rpf;fy;fis myrp Muha;f.